

Qauv Kawm Askiv-Qib 6

Niam Txiv & Xibfwb Txhawb Tswvyim

NYEEM NTAWV

1.0 Soj Lus, Hais Tau Zoo, thiab Cov Lus Ntawm Ntxiv

Systematic Vocabulary Development

Cim Lus

1.1 Nyeem zajlus hais txoj qhia tawm thiab qhia txog xwm txheej kom nrov thiab hais zoo raws li qib tsim-nyog nrog lus sib laws liag, seev suab thiab coj yam ntxwv.

Npaj Lus Kawm thiab Tswvyim

1.2 Taw thiab txhais tau cov paj lug thiab cov lus ua muaj tau lu ntsiab.

1.3 Cim tau lub hauv paus lus thiab lub ntsiab ntawm cov lus ua yog lwm haiv lus ua siv heev nrog lus Askiv thiab siv tau cov lus no kom raug thaum hais lus thiab sau ntawv.

1.4 Tuav saib cov lus (pawg lus) ua tsis paub ntawm ib phau zajlus nyeem thiab siv cov lus puag ncig los pab txhais lub ntsiab.

1.5 Tau taub thiab qhia cov "ntxoov ntsiab lus" nrog cov lus zoo ib yam.

2.0 Nyeem Ntawv Tau Taub (Tsom Xam Rau Ntaub Ntawv Xwm Txheej)

Yam Ntxwv Nta Ntaub Ntawv Xwm Txheej

2.1 Taw tau cov yam ntxwv nta cov hom xov xwm fais (e.g., newspapers, magazines, online information) thiab siv cov yam ntxwv los nrhiav kev paub.

2.2 Tsom xam cov ntsiab lus ua siv daim qauv piv txawj thiab zoo ib yam los ua muaj quas.

Tau Taub thiab Tsom Xam Raws Li Qib Tsim-Nyog

2.3 Txuas thiab qhia ntxiv lub ntsiab tswvyim ua taw tau lawv txoj kev muaj feem xub raug nrog lwm cov ntaub ntawv thiab ntsiab lus.

2.4 Qhia ntxiv txoj kev tau taub los ntaem cov tsiaj ntawv ua npaj tau txoj, kab thaug, ntaub ntawv kes txog, lus xaus, los yog ntawv tshaj tawm.

2.5 Lawv tau ntau txoj kev taw qhia txog siv ntaub ntawv thov.

Qhuas Ntaub Ntawv Xwm Txheej

2.6 Txiaiv kom tau qhov tsim-nyog ntawm cov lus pov thawj los rau tis sau ntawv cov lus xaus.

2.7 Ua tau kww yees tsim nyog; txog ib phau ntawv los ntawm siv qhov tseeb, cov lus txhawb.

2.8 Nco tau cov lus ua tsis txhawb lub ntsiab lus, ntxias yuav kev, haub, thiab kev dag nyob rau phau ntawv.

3.0 Teb Haum thiab Tsom Xam Zajlus

Yam Ntxwv Nta Ntaub Ntawv Zajlus

3.1 Taw cov hom ntawv ua xav txua thiab piav txhua ntho cov yam ntxwv ntawm ib hom.

Tsom Xam Ntaub Ntawv Raws Li Qib Tsim-Nyog

3.2 Tsom xam tshwm ua muaj nqis ntawm ib tus ua cim (e.g., courage or cowardice, ambition or laziness) nyob hauv daim zaj lus thiab txoj kev xaus ntawm qhov teeb meem.

3.3 Tsom xam txoj kev txuas los ntawm lub caij nyooq ntawm qhov teeb meem thiab nws cov lus xaus.

3.4 Txhais tau lub suab thiab lub ntsiab lus ua txuas nrog cov kww huam, hauv cov lus xaiv, cov lus piv, cov lus nta cov kalus, cov kablus ntev/luv, cov ntawv cim, cov suab deeg, cov lus hais lawv thiab hais dhos.

3.5 Taw tau tus hais lus thiab cim tau qhov txawv ntawm qhov pom ntawm ib tug kheej thiab lwm tus kheej (e.g., autobiography compared with biography).

3.6 Taw thiab txom xam cov nta tswvyim ua txua nrog cov tibneeg, kev tes taws ua thiab cov duab saib.

3.7 Qhia ntxiv txog kev tshwm los ntawm cov zajlus (e.g., symbolism, imagery, metaphor) nrog cov ntawv ua txua thiab tsis txua.

Soj Ntsuas Ntaub Ntawv Zajlus

3.8 Soj ntsuas txog txoj kev ntseeg ntawm cov yam ntxwv thiab feem zajlus ua txua thiab tsis txua (e.g., compare use of fact and fantasy in historical fiction).

SAU NTAWV

1.0 Tswvyim Sau Ntawv

Muaj Quas thiab Tsom Xam

1.1 Xaiv hom ntawv sau (e.g., personal letter, letter to the editor, review, poem, report, narrative) ua txhawb tau lub ntsiab lus.

1.2 Sau tau ntau koog lus txog xwm txheej:

a. Koom siab nrog tus nyeem ntawv thiab piav tau lub ntsiab tseeb.

b. Npaj tau lub npe nrog cov lus txhawb thiab cov ntsiab lus (verbs, nouns, and adjectives) los kos tau ib daim duab ntawm ib tus nyeem ntawv lub hlwb.

c. Xaus nrog kooglus ua txuas nrog lub ntsiab lus.

1.3 Siv ntau yam lus muaj cuab los ua muaj quas, nrog kev piv zoo ib yam los yog txawv, muaj quas ua ib pawg; thiab hloov raws yam ntxwv xwb li loj, me, tseem ceeb thiab caij nyooq zoo thiab phem.

Tshawb Fawb thiab Fais Tshuab Tshiab

1.4 Siv muaj quas nta nrog cov tsiaj ntawv fais luam (e.g., bulletin boards, databases, keyword searches, e-mail addresses) los nrhiav xwm txheej.

1.5 Sau ntaub ntawv siv fais tshuab kom tsim-nyog raws txoj cais ntau ntawv (e.g., margins, tabs, spacing, columns, page orientation).

Ntsuas thiab Hloov

1.6 Hloov ntaub ntawv sau los txhawb kom muaj quas thiab sau sib lawv liag ntawm ib koog lus.

2.0 Kev Sau Ntawv (Lwm Yam thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

2.1 Sau ntawv qhia:

a. Npaj tau thiab tshwmsim ib daim zajlus muaj caij nyooq thiab nthuav qhia ib txoj kev pom ua tsim-nyooq.

b. Koom nrog txhua kev txhawb ua thooob hlo thiab cov lus ua tuav tseeb los tshwmsim zajlus thiab cov ua cim.

c. Siv ib kab kev tshiab qhia tawm (e.g., dialogue, suspense).

2.2 Sau ntaub ntawv qhia xwm txheej (e.g., description, explanation, comparison and contrast, problem and solution):

a. Hais lub ntsiab thiab hauv paus.

b. Lawv txog lub caij nyooq.

c. Lawv ib koog ntawv muaj quas kom tsim-nyog rau ntawm daim ntawv sau.

d. Muab lus pov thawj haub los txhawb cov lus hais thiab xaus raws li tsim-nyog

2.3 Sau Ntaub Ntawv Txhawb Fawb:

a. Tshwm lus nug kom nqaim txaus rau cov lus teb.

b. Txhawb lub ntsiab lus los yog tswvyim koom nrog cov lus ua piv ntxwv thiab qhia los ntawm ntau yam ntaub ntawv (e.g., speakers, periodicals, online information searches).

c. Nrog ib phau ntawv sau txog nws tus kheeg.

2.4 Sau teb kom haum cov zajlus:

a. Npaj tshwm kev txhais tau tias nyeem ntawv twb zoo, tau taub, thiab pom zoo.

b. Muaj quas cov lus txhais koom nrog txhua lub tswvyim tseeb, chaws, los yog duab.

c. Npaj tshwm thiab tuav kev txhais ntawm cov lus piv ntxwv thiab ntaub ntawm kom meem.

2.5 Sau ntaub ntawv haub:

a. Hais qhov tseeb seb nyob tog twg ntawm cov ntaub ntawv haub.

b. Txhawb tog tuav nrog muaj quas thiab ntaub ntawv pov thawj.

c. Npaj thiab tshaj tawm tus nyeem ntawv txoj kev txawj thiab cov lus txuas.

HOM SAU NTAWV THIAB HIAS LUS ASKIV

1.0 Hom Sau Ntawv thiab Hais Lus Askiv

Cov Ntsiaj Ntawv ua Nta Kablus

1.1 Siv cov kablus me, ntau, thiab ntau-heev; siv tau thiab npaj tau tswvyim kom zoo los qhia txog ib txog kev xav.

Hom Sau Ntawv

1.2 Taw thiab siv cov lus cim rau tibneeg (indefinite pronouns) kom haum thiab tshwm cov lus haum raws lub sijhawm tamsis no, yav tas los, thiab qhov yuav ua tom ntej; kom los lus cim tawm-ua haum los lus cim-chiv (present perfect, past perfect, and future perfect verb tenses; ensure that verbs agree with compound subjects).

Cim Ntawv

1.3 Siv tus cim (: colons) thaum kawg rau cov lus txais tos ntawm ib daim ntawv lag luam, tus cim ntawv (;) los txua pawg lus, thiab (,) thaum txuas cov lus uake.

Tsiaj Ntawv Loj

1.4 Siv cov tsiaj ntawv loj kom haum.

Sau Tsiaj Ntawv Sib Ntxiv

1.5 Sau tsiaj ntawv kom haum ntawm cov lus ua pheej sau yuas kev (e.g., *their, they're, there*).

MLOOG THIAB HIAS LUS

1.0 Tswvyim Rau Mloog thiab Hais Lus

Tau Taub

1.1 Koom nrog tus tswv hais lus cov lus (e.g., word choice, pitch, feeling, tone) nrog nws cov tes taws coj (e.g., posture, gesture).

1.2 Taw tau lub suab, yeeb yam coj, thiab lub cev xav tawm ntawm cov lus ua ncauj cev.

1.3 Hais cim thiab lawv tau ntau txoj kab kev taw thiab qhia.

Muaj Quas thiab Cev Ncauj Txuas Lus

1.4 Xaiv ib lub ntsiab tsom, ib qhov nta muaj quas, thiab ib txoj kev pom, piv txog lub hauv paus, cov ntsiab lus, lub caij nyooq, thiab kho lub suab kom haum cov tuaj saib.

1.5 Tuav tsawv cov tswvyim los pab tus mloog kom tau cov ntsiab lus los yog tswvyim.

1.6 Txhawb cov tswvyim txua koom nrog cov lus muaj pov thawj ua siv yees duab los rau cov xov xwm fais kom tsim-nyog.

1.7 Siv tau zoo ntawm lub suab, suab heev, suab siab, thiab muab cov kev no los zeem cov tuaj saib.

Tsom Xom thiab Ntsuas KevTxuas Lus thiab Fais Xov Xwm

1.8 Tsom xom kab kev siv (rhetorical e.g., cadence, repetitive patterns, use of onomatopoeia) kom txhawb zoo thiab pom tshwm.

1.9 Taw tau cov lus tshaj tawm haub thiab tsis ncaj siv rau hauv xov xwm huab cua thiab taw tau tias cov lus ntawd tsis muaj thiab yuam kev.

2.0 Kev Ntuav Lus (Lwm Yam thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

2.1 Cev lus nthuav ua piav txog:

a. Tshwm tau muaj ib zajlus, ib lub caij nyooq, thiab ib txoj kev pom.

b. Koom nrog lus piav thooob hlo thiab cov lus ua tuav ruaj los koom hais daim zajlus thiab cov ua cim.

c. Siv kab kev los ntawm cov lus qhia tawm (e.g., dialogue, tension, or suspense).

2.2 Cev lus nthuav xov ua qhia tawm:

a. Tuav lus nug kom nqaim thiab kom teb txhua.

b. Npaj tshwm lub npe kom muaj lus txhawb, lus muaj tseeb thiab qhia los ntawm ntau yam ntaub ntawv pov los (e.g., speakers, periodicals, online information).

2.3 Ua ncauj cev lus rau cov zajlus:

a. Npaj tshwm kev pom nyeem ntawv zoo, tau taub, thiab pom deb.

b. Muaj quas cov lus txiaiv tau xaiv ua nrog cov tswvyim tseeb, thajchaws, los yog cov yees duab.

c. Npaj tshwm thiab tuav pov cov lus txiaiv ua xaiv tau los ntawm kev siv ua lus piv ntxwv thiab cov lus hauv cov ntawv luam.

2.4 Cev lus nthuav xov ua yog haub:

a. Npaj muaj ib kablus txoj hauv kev ua tseeb.

b. Koom nrog cov lus txhawb ua pov thawj.

c. Npaj muaj kom cov lus txhawb sib raug thiab sib lawv.

d. Koom tus mloog thiab txhawb kev txais ntawm txoj hauv kev.

2.5 Cev cov lus nthuav xov txog teebmeem thiab kev daws:

a. Xav txog yam txhawb muaj thiab tshwmsim los ntawm txhua qhov teebmeem thiab npaj tshwm kev txuas ntawm cov teebmeem thiab ib txoj kev daws.

b. Npaj muaj pov thawj haub los tuav tshwm lub ntsiab ntawm cov teebmeem thiab cov kev daws.