

Qauv Kawm Askiv- Qib 3

Niam Txiv Thiab Xibfwb Txhawb Tswvyim

NYEEM NTAWV

1.0 Soj Lus, Hais Tau Zoo, thiab Cov Lus Kawm Ntxiv (Systematic Vocabulary Development)

Seev Suab thiab Cim Tau Lus

- 1.1 Paub thiab siv tau cov lus nyuaj uas ua ib pawg thaum nyeem ntawv (e.g., *-ight*) los txiav suab ntawm cov lus ua txawv.
- 1.2 Txiv suab ntawm cov lus ua muaj pawg suab ntaus.
- 1.3 Nyeem kom nrov ntawm cov zajlus qhia thiab tawm xwm txheej ntaug thiab thwj raws suab, thiab yam ntxwv.

Npaj Cov Lus Kawm thiab Tswvyim

- 1.4 Siv kev kawm paub los ntawm cov lus ua txhais ntxeev, txhais zoo li ib yam thiab hais suab nrov zoo ib yam los txhais cov lus.
- 1.5 Qhia tawm cov lus ua nyob raws qib raws theem tsim-nyob thiab qhia tau lub ntsiab kom sib haum (e.g., *dog/ mammal/ animal/ living things*).
- 1.6 Siv kab lus thiab lus ua nyob ib puag ncig los nrhiav lub ntsiab lus ntawm cov lus tsis paub.
- 1.7 Siv phau ntawv txhais lus los kawm txog cov lus tsis paub.
- 1.8 Siv kev kawm paub los ntawm cov tsiaj ntawv ua pib (e.g., *un-, re-, pre-, bi-, mis-, dis-*) thiab cov tsiaj ntawv ua xaus (e.g., *-er, -est, -ful*) los txhais lub ntsiab ntawm ib los lus.

2.0 Nyeem Ntawv Tau Taub

Yam Ntxwv Nta Cov Ntawv Nyeem Txog Xwm Txheej

- 2.1 Siv lub npe, daim ntawv koom tswj, daim ntawv thawj tshooj, thiab daim ntawv teev txhais lus, nplooj nrov saib (titles, tables of contents, chapter headings, glossaries, and indexes) los nrhiav xwm txheej ntawm cov ntawv kawm.

Tau Taub thiab Soj Kawm Raws Li Qib-Tsim Nyog

- 2.2 Nug thiab txhawb cov lus teb ua siv kev paub dua los ntxiv cov kev kawm tshiab los ntawm cov ntawv.
- 2.3 Piav tau kev tau taub ua yuav taw tau cov lus teb ua nyob rau hauv cov ntawv kawm.
- 2.4 Nco tau cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb nyob hauv cov ntawv nyeem thiab hloov los kwvyees seb cov ntawv nyeem yuav qhia txog dabtsi ntsiv.
- 2.5 Paub lub ntsiab lus txawv thiab cov lus ua txhawb los ntawm ib qhov ntawv nyeem.
- 2.6 Rho cov lus xwm txheej ua tsim nyog thiab tseem ceeb los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem, nrog cov teeb meem thiab cov kev daws hauv cov zajlus.
- 2.7 Lawv tau kablus ua taw kev qhia ua yeeb yam (e.g., qhia dhos khoom los yog siv ib yam khoom).

3.0 Teb Haum thiab Tsom Xam Zajlus

Yam Ntxwv Nta Cov Zajlus

- 3.1 Paub tau lwm hom zajlus (e.g., paj huam, yeebyam, zajlus tsis muaj tseeb, zajlus ua yog tseeb).

Tsom Xam Ntawv Qhia Raws Li Qib Tsim-Nyog

- 3.2 Tau taub lub ntsiab zais ntseeg hauv cov zajlus ua lus (classic fairy tales, myths, folktales, legends, thiab lus fables) thoob ntiatjeb.
- 3.3 Tuav seb cov ua cim coj li cas los ntawm lawv cov lus hais thiab lawv tus yeeb yam thiab seb tus sau daim zajlus muab lawv zeem li cas.
- 3.4 Tuav seb lub ntsiab lus los yog tus sau phau zajlus lub hauv paus yog dabtsi hauv cov ntawv tseeb thiab tsis tseeb.
- 3.5 Cim cov suab nrov zoo ib yam ntawm cov lus hais thiab ntawm ib pawg suab deeg (e.g., alliteration, onomatopoeia) ntawm ib qhov ntawv xaiv nyeem.
- 3.6 Taw tus cev lus los yog tus qhia ntawm ib daim zajlus.

SAU NTAWV

1.0 Tswvyim Sau Ntawv

Tsom Xam thiab Saib Tseeb

- 1.1 Tshwmsim ib pawg lus sau:
 - a. Tsim ib kablus pib.
 - b. Sau nrog muaj kab lus tseem ceeb thiab muaj ib lub ntsiab lus los txhawb.

Sau Tsiaj Ntawv Kom Haum

- 1.2 Sau tsiaj ntawv sib cab kom haum, pub muaj chaws rhug deb ntawm ob sab ntawv thiab rhug tsim-nyog ntawm txhua tus tsiaj ntawv thiab txhua los lus ntawm ib kab lus.

Tshawb Fawb

- 1.3 Tau Taub cov yam ntxwv thiab tsom xam ntawm cov ntawv qhia xwm txheej (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, atlas, encyclopedia).

Ntsuas thiab Hloov Ntxiv

- 1.4 Hloov daim ntawv sau qub kom zoo thiab piav tau zajlus kom sib dhos thiab muaj tswvyim raws li daim ntawv rubric.

2.0 Kev Sau Ntawv (Lwm Yam thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

- 2.1 Sau zajlus piav:
 - a. Tshwm muaj sijhawm rau cov yeeb yam hauv daim zajlus.
 - b. Muab nrog kab lus ua xaiv zoo los npaj lub tswvyim rau daim zajlus.
 - c. Npaj kev pom rau seb vim li cas qhov saib cim thiaj yog ua ib qhov chaws tsim-nyog nco.
- 2.2 Sau lus hnov hlo piav txog thiab txhawb txog cov tibneeg, chaws, khoom los yog yam ntxwv hauv daim zajlus.
- 2.3 Sau ntawv tshaj xov rau cov phoojywg thiab ua lag luam, ntaub ntawv ua tsaug, thiab txais tos:
 - a. Tshwm pom txog kev paub thiab kev ntshaws los ntawm cov tibneeg tuaj mloog thiab npaj lub ntsiab rau ntawm cov zaj tagnrho.
 - b. Nrog hnuv tim, txais tos, cev lus, lus xaus, thiab sau npe.

CAIS SAU NTAWV THIAB HAIS LUS ASKIV

1.0 Cais Sau Ntawv Thiab Hais Lus Askiv

Cov Lus Ua Nta Cov Kablus

- 1.1 Tau taub thiab siv tau huvsiv cov kablus ua yog hais tawm, lus nug, lus hoob thiab lus muaj cuab thaum sau ntawv thiab hais lus.

Qauv Sau Ntawv

- 1.2 Taw cov thawj lus thiab cov lus tuav cov lus chiv thiab cov lus tawm ua kom sib raug ua ke thiab taw tau thiab siv tau cov lus tawm rau tibneeg, piav txog, lus txuas, thiab lus me (pronouns, adjectives, compound words, thiab articles) kom sib haum thaum sau ntawv thiab hais lus.
- 1.3 Taw tau thiab siv lus piv tau yav tas los, lub sijhawm no, thiab yav yuav tswmsim tom ntej kom thwj thaum sau ntawv thiab hais lus.
- 1.4 Taw thiab siv tau cov lus chiv thiab tawm ua kom haum thaum hais lus thiab sau kablus ntawv.

Cim Sau Ntawv

- 1.5 Cim cov tim hnuv, zos thiab xeev, thiab lub npe ntawm phau ntawv kom thwj.
- 1.6 Siv tus cim kes(,) rau cov tim hnuv, chaws, thiab chaws nyob thiab thaum sau khoom sib lawv.

Tsiaj Ntawv Loj

- 1.7 Sau tus tsiaj ntawv loj rau thaj teb chaws, hnuv caiv, keeb kwm sijhawm, thiab caij nyooq tseem ceeb.

Sau Tsiaj Ntawv Sib Ntxiv

- 1.8 Sau tsiaj ntawv ntawm cov lus ua hais taws ib pawg suab ua yog lo, txiav, (blends, contractions, compounds, orthographic patterns (e.g., *qu*, ob tug tsiaj ntawv zoo ib yam, hloov cov tsiaj ntawv ua tw suab ntawm ib lo lus ua yog -y mus rau -ies thaum muab lo lus hloov ua feem ntaus), thiab cov lus hais suab ib yam (common homophones (e.g., *hair-hare*)).
- 1.9 Muab cov lus sau ua ib pawg thaum pib mus txog thaum kawg.

MLOOG THIAB HAIS LUS

1.0 Tswvyim Txhawb Mloog thiab Hais Lus

Nyeem Ntawv Tau Taub

- 1.1 Hais dua, qhia txog mi-ntsis, thiab piav txog seb tus ntuav xov hais dabtsi.
- 1.2 Txuas thiab piv yam ua tau ua dua los lawm nrog tus ntuav xov cov lus qhia.
- 1.3 Teb kom tsim-nyog rau cov lus nug.
- 1.4 Taw cov ntsiab ntawm cov suab paj nruas hauv cov zajlus (e.g., rhymes, repeated sounds, instances of onomatopoeia).

Tsom Xam thiab Siv Ncauj Txuas Lus

- 1.5 Tsom xam tswvyim rau thaum pib mus rau thaum xaus los yog nrog cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb nyob hauv daim ntawv qhia.
 - 1.6 Npaj kom muaj qhov pib, nrub nrab, thiab xaus, nrog ntau yam piav txog lub ntsiab lus.
 - 1.7 Siv lus kawm kom tseeb los pab txhawb thiab txuas lub tswvyim thiab lub suab nrov.
 - 1.8 Qhia qhov tseeb thiab txhawb kev ntuav xov ua siv yeeb yam los ntsiv (e.g., khoom, duab, kab kos).
 - 1.9 Nyeem zajlus thiab lus paj huam kom nrov thiab zoo, nrog suab deeg, thiab cais lus sib lawv kom tsim-nyog rau lub suab kom txhais tau lub ntsiab lus tseem ceeb ntawm cov lus ua nyeem
- Soj thiab Ntsuas Kev Txuas Lus Los Ntawm Kev Sib Tham thiab Saum Huab Cua*
- 1.10 Piv tau tswvyim thiab ntsiab lus ntawm cov lus tshaj tawm ntawm saum huab cua.
 - 1.11 Paub qhov txawv ntawm tus ntuav lus lub tswvyim nws xav tau thiab cov ntaub ntawv ua muab los txhawb.

2.0 Nthuav Lus (Lwm Yam thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

- 2.1 Tshwm ib qhov ntuav-lus hais qhia:
 - a. Npaj tau ib zaj rau ib qhov tshwmsim ua yog lub ntsiab lus ntawm qhov ntuav lus.
 - b. Npaj kev pom rau vim li cas cov teebmeem hauv daim zajlus thiaj li ua tsim nyog nco.
 - c. Nrog kev xaiv txhawb zoo ntawm cov ua cim, sijhawm, thiab zais ntseeg.
- 2.2 Npaj tswvyim thiab ntuav qhia txog yeeb yam ua yog teb ua tau ua dua los lawm, zajlus, kwv huam, los yog plays ua muaj nrog lus xaiv zoo (diction), ua suab ncav (pitch), hais sib lawv liag (tempo), thiab muaj suab nrov (tone).
- 2.3 Siv ntuav lus ua txhais zwj zus thiab txhawb tus yam ntxwv ntawm cov tibneeg, chaws, khoom, los yog tej ua tau ua dua los lawm.