

Qauv Kawm Askiv – Qib 1

Niam Txiv & Xibfwb Txhawb Tswvyim

NYEEM NTAWV

1.0 Soj Lus, Hais Tau Zoo, thiab Cov Lus Kawm Ntxiv (Systematic Vocabulary Development)

Tswvyim Txog Cov Tsiaj Ntawv

- 1.1 Phim cov lus hais nrog cov tsiaj ntawv sau.
- 1.2 Taw tau phau ntawv npe thiab tus sau zajlus.
- 1.3 Taw tau tsiaj ntawv, cov lus hais thiab cov kab lus.

Paub Dhos Suab

- 1.4 Paub tau lub suab pib, nrub nrab, thiab kawg ntawm ib lo lus.
- 1.5 Paub tau cov tsiaj ntawv niam suab soob- thiab- laus rau cov lus muaj ib lub suab. (e.g., *bit/bite*).
- 1.6 Ua thiab hais ib cov lus dhos ua muab cov tsiaj ntawv txiv thiab cov tsiaj ntawv niam.
- 1.7 Ntxiv, hloov, los yog pauv cov tsiaj ntawv txiv los ua ib lo lus tshiab (e.g., hloov *cow* mus rau *how*; *pan* mus *an*).
- 1.8 Muab ob mus rau plaub lub suab los dhos ua ke us ib lo lus hais (e.g., /c/ a/ t/ = cat; /f/ l/ a/ t/ = flat).
- 1.9 Tshes cov suab ntawm ib lo lus (e.g., /c/ a/ t/ = cat; /s/ p/ l/ a/ t/ = splat; /r/ i/ ch/ = rich).

Hais suab thiab Paub Cov Lus Kawm

- 1.10 Hais cov suab ua los ntawm tagnrho cov niam ntawv thiab cov tsiaj ntawv los mus rau cov tsiaj ntawv txiv thiab cov tsiaj ntawv niam tab (i.e., phonograms), thiab muab cov suab koj los ua lus hais.
- 1.11 Nyeem cov lus zoo ib yam, thiab cov lus ua tswmsim tshaj (sight words) (e.g., *the, have, said, come, give, of*).
- 1.12 Siv kev paub cov tsiaj ntawv niam tab thiab tus tsiaj ntawv r-koom los siv ua kev nyeem ntawv.
- 1.13 Nyeem cov lus ua muaj ob lub suab thiab cov lus ua muaj ob lo lus los dhos ua ib lo lus.
- 1.14 Nyeem cov lus ua muaj tw suab (e.g., *-s, -ed, -ing*) thiab cov hauv paus lus (e.g., *look, looked, looking*).
- 1.15 Nyeem cov pawg lus ua muaj suab ib yam (word families e.g., *-ite, -ate*).
- 1.16 Nyeem ntawv nrov thiab dhos li hais lus.

Npaj Lus Kawm thiab Tswvyim

- 1.17 Muab cov lus raws li qib-tsim nyog koj los ua ib pawg ua ke (e.g., concrete collections of animals, foods, toys).

2.0 Nyeem Ntawv Tau Taub

Yam Ntxwv Nta Cov Ntawv Txog Xwm Txheej

- 2.1 Taw tau kev sau ntawv sib lawv ntawm cov zajlus.
- Kev Tau Taub thiab Soj Raws Li Qib Tsim-Nyog*
- 2.2 Teb rau cov lus ua noog txog leej twg, dabtsi, thaum twg, qhov twg, thiab ua li cas.
 - 2.3 Nyeem thiab lawv tau cov lus uas ua ib kab lus qhia.
 - 2.4 Siv lwm cov lus los pab txhais tej los lus thiab tej kab lus.
 - 2.5 Siv lub ntsiab lus hauv daim zajlus los kwvyees qhov yuav tshwmsim ua ntej. (i.e., signpost words).
 - 2.6 Muab cov tswvyim ua paub ua ntej ntsuas nrog cov zajlus.
 - 2.7 Piv cov ntsiab lus ntawv daim zajlus ua nyeem txog thiab qhia txog.

3.0 Teb Haum & Tsom Xam Zajlus

Teb Haum & Tsom Xam Zajlus Raws Li Qib Tsim-Nyog

- 3.1 Paub thiab qhia tau lub ntsiab, sijhawm, thiab cov tibneeg nyob hauv zajlus thaum pib los mus txog thaum xaus.
- 3.2 Piv txog tus sau phau ntawv thiab tus kos duab thiab seb lawv muaj feem li cas rau txhua cov ntawv luam.
- 3.3 Nco txog, hais, thiab sau txog cov ntawv nyeem nyob rau thawm xyoo kawm ntawv.

SAU NTAWV

1.0 Tswvyim Sau Ntawv

Muaj Quas Tswvyim thiab Saib Lub Ntsiab

- 1.1 Saiv ib lub ntsiab lus los sau txog.
- 1.2 Thaum sau ntawv siv ntau yam lus los qhia thiab piv txog.

Sau Tsiaj Ntawv Kom Raug

- 1.3 Sau tsiaj ntawv, lus thiab kab ntawv kom sib lawv zoo raws cov cais ntawv.

2.0 Sau Zajlus (Kev Sau Ntawv thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

- 2.1 Sau ntawv qhia (e.g., zajlus, ntawv sau txog tibneeg) sau qhia txog yam uas tau ua dhau los lawm.
- 2.2 Siv ntaus yam kev pias hnov thooob lawv liag los sau ntawv ua yeeb yam txog ib yam khoom, ib tus tibneeg, ib lub sijhawm.

HOM SAU THIAB HAIS LUS ASKIV

1.0 Hom Sau Ntawv thiab Hais Lus.

Tub ntxhais kawm ntawv sau thiab hais Askiv raws cov cais ua teem tseg ua tsim -nyog rau nws qib.

Yam Ntxwv Nta Cov Kab Lus

- 1.1 Sau thiab hais lus ua ib kab lus kom sib dhos thaib sib lawv.

Qauv Sau Ntawv

- 1.2 Paub thiab siv cov lus ua yog tibneeg, khoom, chaws, & tswvyim kom raug.
- 1.3 Paub thiab siv ob lo lus los sib dho kom thwj (e.g., *isn't, aren't, can't, won't*) thiab cov lus ua siv raws tus qauv tswv (singular possessive pronouns (e.g., *my/ mine, his/ her, hers, your/s*)) rau ntawm cov ntawv sau thiab ua lus hais.

Cov Cim Ntaub Ntawv

- 1.4 Paub qhov txawv thiab qhov zoo ib yam ntawm cov kab lus tawm (declarative), hais lus muaj ceem (exclamatory), thiab hais lus nug txog (interrogative sentences).

- 1.5 Siv cov cim ntawv (. (period), ! (exclamation point), los yog ? (question mark)) thaum sau ib kab lus ntawv tag.

- 1.6 Siv cov cim ntsiab thaum sau ntaub ntawv.

Siv Tsiaj Ntawv Loj

- 1.7 Sau tus tsiaj ntawv loj rau thawj los lus hais ntawm ib kab lus, tibneeg lub npe, thiab los lus muaj tus tsiaj ntawv "I".

Sau Tsiaj Ntawv Sib Ntxiv

- 1.8 Hais cov tsiaj ntawv ntawm cov lus ua muaj peb- thiab four-tsiaj ntawv niam tab soob thiab cov lus tswmsim dua ua raws li qib-tsim nyob.

MLOOG THIAB HAIS LUS

1.0 Tswvyim Rau Mloog thiab Hais Lus

Nyeem Ntawv Tau Taub

- 1.1 Ua tib zoo mloog cov lus qhia.
- 1.2 Nug yog tsis tau taub thiab sav paub ntsiv.
- 1.3 Hais, hais dua, thiab ua tau raws li cov ntawv ua ob kab lus hais.

Kev Sib Sau Tswvyim thiab Hais Lus

- 1.4 Thaum hais lus tuav lub ntsiab lus.
- 1.5 Siv lus piv txog tibneeg, chaws, khoom thiab sijhawm.

2.0 Nthuav Lus (Kev Sau Ntawv thiab Lawv Cov Yam Ntxwv)

- 2.1 Hais lus paj huam, lus sib dhos, yas suab, thiab zajlus.
- 2.2 Muab cov zajlus rov qab los hais dua raws li cov cais sau ntawv thiab muab cov zajlus los sib dhos thiab cov lus nug txog leej twg, dabtsi, thaum twg, qhov twg, thiab ua li cas.
- 2.3 Muab lub neej los piv thaum pib mus txog thaum xaus.
- 2.4 Piv txog cov yeeb yam kom txhua raws li ua tau hnov thooob lawv liag (sensory details).